



# CGIAR Research Program on Water, Land and Ecosystems

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## Sustaining effective research for development: Lessons from Water, Land and Ecosystems (WLE)

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# Program Objectives

- Natural resources and ecosystem services for productivity and resilience
- But there are many interconnected risks: across scales and across sectors



**Rural - urban food systems**



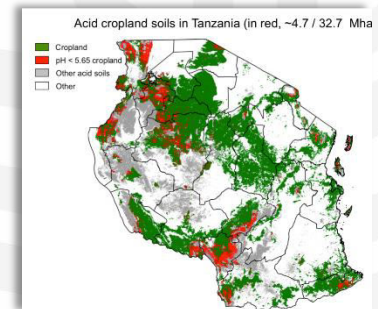
**Integrated water solutions**



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**Land and soil restoration**



**Decision support**





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# Program Impact

→ Land restoration methods and tools adopted at wider scales

**Protect 'sensitive' areas**  
Incentives to protect hillslopes

**Water harvesting options**  
Ponds, wells, dams, diversion weirs, percolation pits, etc.

**Sustainable irrigation**  
Promote irrigation through water harvesting schemes

**Rehabilitate gully**

**Integrate perennials**  
Introduce agroforestry trees, fruits in croplands

**SWC measures**  
Terraces, bunds, trenches, etc.

**Enrich soil carbon**  
Improve cover, reduce erosion, reduce emission, add organic input

**How Dirt Can Clean the Air**  
Soil management offers huge potential for keeping carbon emissions in the ground.  
By Chelsea Harvey, ClimateWire on November 12, 2017



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# Program Impact

→ *Safe and sustainable water productivity improvements*



- Integrated approaches small scale to watershed

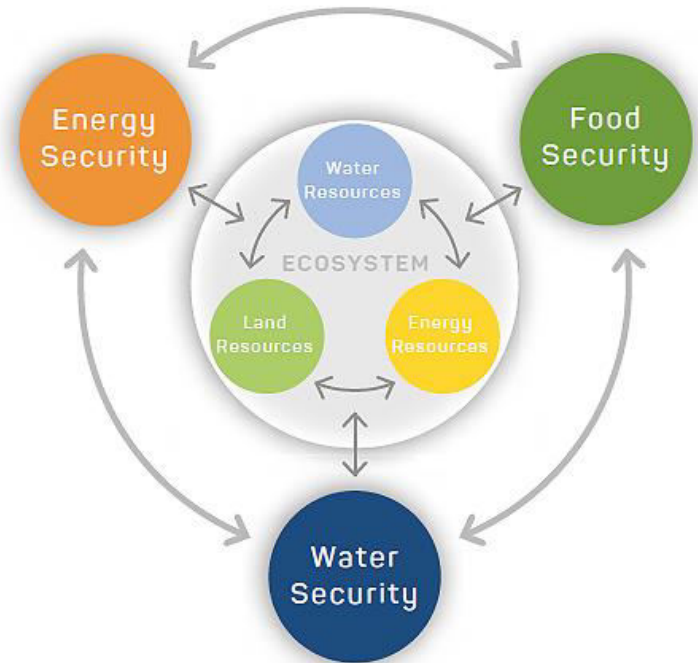
- Safe and sustainable solar irrigation





# Program Impact

→ *New approaches to reduce water risks and competing uses*



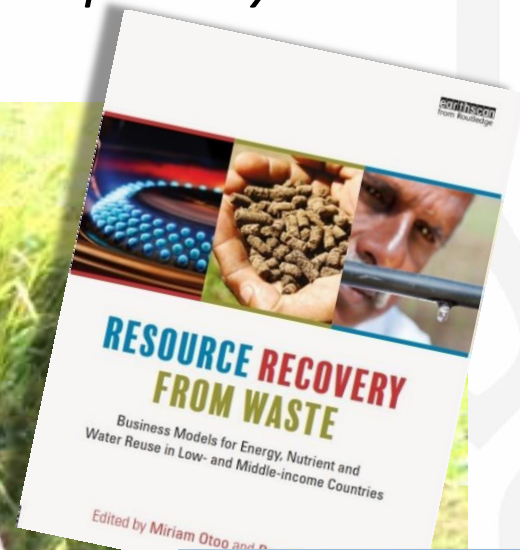


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# Program Impact

→ *Resource reuse and recovery methods adopted by municipalities and business*

Meet George and guess which of his cabbages has been irrigated with wastewater



# Governance and Program Management



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## 1- Challenges

- Institutional inertia on environment/natural resources
- Balancing demand and supply side research
- Getting us all out of our silos
- Complexity: farmer – field – landscape links
- Insufficient data behind new problems and/or new solutions
- Backing the right portfolio choices
- Building coherence out of duplication

# Governance and Program Management



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## 2- Solutions

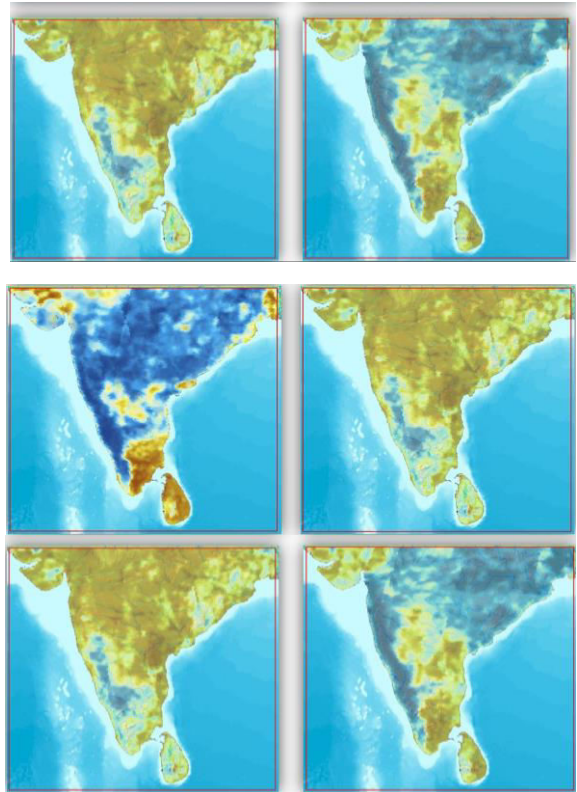
- Building an enabling/supportive institutional environment for an environmental transformation
- Deploying research funding incentives and performance management to incentivize cross-working
- Build in “systems approach”: farmer and his/her wider environment (public goods management)
- Governing and management bodies hold a mix of research *and* application skills
- A programmatic approach: which builds on short term successes into larger long term impacts – e.g. RRR 15 years



# Governance and Program Management



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## 3- Future outlook and innovations

- New researcher-practitioner collaborative models and approaches: research ‘in’ development
- Further development of interdisciplinary methods and approaches
- Pooling research and evidence: crowd-sourcing skills/projects/knowledge
- New ways to deliver research under uncertainty, and funding constraints: ‘decision analysis’, mobile phone-based data collection (RSPB UK), remote sensing analysis (e.g. insurance), big data

## Current collaborations

### 1/ Sustainable urban development



### 2/ Resilient landscapes & farms



### 3/ Decision support for agricultural interventions & investments



## Potential for the future

- Water productivity: rain-fed farming, small scale irrigation, small – medium scale irrigation systems
- Land restoration: soil health and agricultural land restoration
- Urban–rural linkages
- Decision support: decision analysis, cost-benefits, trade-offs, nexus and systems thinking from field to landscape scales

# Thank you



## Xiè xiè dà jiā de guān zhù